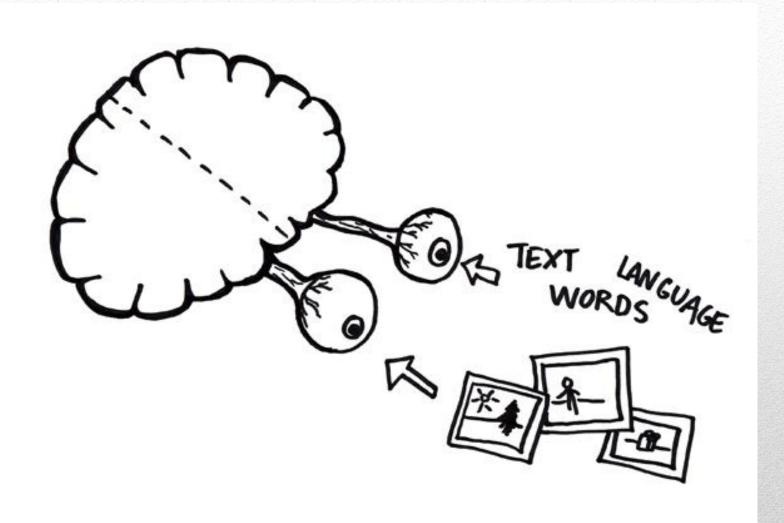
Dual Goding Theory

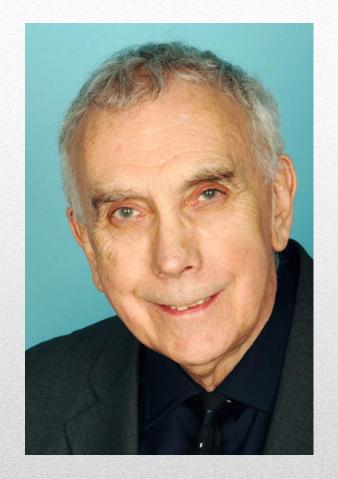
By: Awab Khan, Molly Safigan, Steven Valentine

- History
- Theorists
- Development
- Theory
- Applications to ID
- Example
- Applied to Instructions
- Summary
- Questions?



According to Paivio there are 2 ways people can expand on learned material.

He came up with the theory in 1971 at the University of Western Ontario.

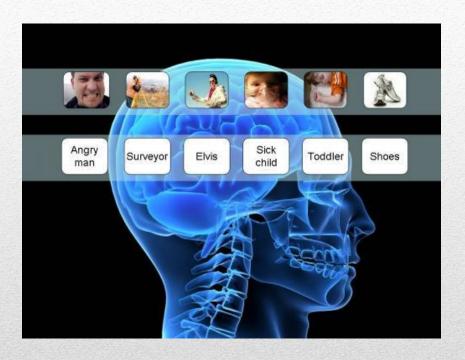


Allan Paivio (1925-

History

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- Allan Paivio (original)
- Anderson & Bower
- Stone & Glock
- Levie & Lentz
- Mayer & Sims



Theorists

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The previously stated theorists built upon Paivio's theory.

How people study has been developing over time.



Development

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 Paivio's dual coding theory states that verbal and non-verbal information is processed separately.



Theory

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Applying dual coding makes it easier and more efficient to learn new information.

- Rosetta Stone
- Science books
- Flash cards



Applications to ID

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Example

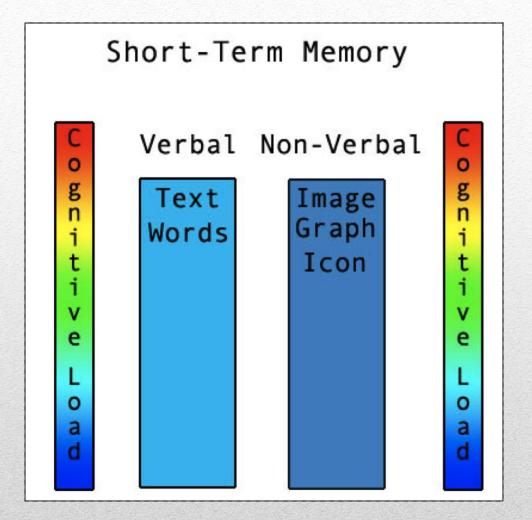
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- The combination of lecture along with visual aid would enhance student learning.
- Using two outlets to teach students the same information.



Applied to Instructions

- History
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Summary

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Questions



Thanks for listening! Questions?